



ETHICS

UPDATED EDITION

THE PHILOSOPHICAL DISCIPLINE OF ACTION



Eddie R. Babor, Ph.D., LL.B.



TABLE of CONTENTS

Acknowledgment	iii
Foreword	v
Preface to 2005 Edition	vii
Preface to 1999 Edition	viii
Introduction	1
A. Prologue	1
B. Meaning of Ethics	6
1. Definition	6
2. The Difference between Ethics and Morality	8
3. Postulates in Ethics	9
C. Ethics Compared with Other Sciences that Deal with Man	9
1. Ethics and Psychology	9
2. Ethics and Sociology	10
3. Ethics and Logic	10
4. Ethics and Anthropology	10
5. Ethics and Moral Theology	10
D. Morality and Human Existence	11
1. Man Is the Only Moral Being	11
2. Man as an Animal	12

3.	Man as a Rational Animal	13
4.	Intellect Compared with Will	14
5.	Concrete Basis of Morality	15
	Exercise	17



AN EXPOSE OF WESTERN AND EASTERN ETHICS

WESTERN ETHICS

A.	Greek Ethics	20
1.	Ethical Teaching of Socrates	21
2.	Ethical Teaching of Plato	24
3.	Ethical Teaching of Aristotle	28
	Exercise	36
B.	Christian Ethics	37
1.	Ethical Teaching of Jesus Christ	38
2.	Ethical Teaching of St. Augustine	43
3.	Ethical Teaching of St. Thomas Aquinas ..	46
	Exercise	52
C.	Ethical Teaching of Immanuel Kant	54
D.	Utilitarian Ethics	61
1.	Ethical Teaching of Jeremy Bentham	62
2.	Ethical Teaching of John Stuart Mill	66
E.	Existential (Existentialism) Ethics	68
F.	Dialectical Ethics	71

G.	Analytic Ethics	73
H.	Evolutionistic Ethics	74
I.	Situation Ethics	76
J.	The Meaning of Good According to George Edward Moore	80
K.	Thomas Nagel's Concept of Solipsism, Dissociation, and the Impersonal Standpoint of Morality	87
L.	Ralph Barton Perry's Concept of Value, Morality, and Moral Concepts	96
M.	Tom Beauchamp's Views of the Justification of Morality Itself	102
N.	David Gauthier's Concept of Morality and Advantage	106
	Exercise	110

Chapter 2

ORIENTAL OR EASTERN ETHICS

A.	Ethical Teachings in Hinduism	116
B.	Ethical Teachings in Buddhism	119
C.	Ethical Teachings in Confucianism	124
D.	Ethical Teachings in Taoism	128
E.	Ethical Teachings in Zen-Buddhism	131
F.	Ethical Teachings in Islam	133
	Exercise	137

PART **TWO**

GENERAL ETHICS

Chapter 1

VALUES

A.	Place and Significance of Values in Ethics	142
B.	The Meaning of Values	143
1.	Axiology	143
2.	Definition of Values	144
C.	Max Scheler's Definition	145
D.	Harmin, Raths, and Simon's Definition	145
E.	Properties of Values	146
F.	Classification of Values	151
G.	Moral Values	152
	Exercises	154

Chapter 2

HUMAN ACTS

A.	Definition	156
B.	The Three-fold Elements of Human Acts	158
C.	Classification of Human Acts	159
1.	Human Acts in Relation to the Will	160
1.1	Elicited	160
1.2	Commanded	160

2.	Human Acts in Relation to Reason	163
2.1	Good Acts	163
2.2	Evil Acts	163
2.3	Indifferent Acts	163
D.	Voluntariness of Human Acts	164
E.	The Indirect Voluntary Act	167
F.	Modifiers of Human Acts	170
1.	Ignorance	170
2.	Concupiscence	177
3.	Fear	180
4.	Violence	181
5.	Habit	182
G.	Norms of Human Acts	184
1.	Law	184
1.1	Meaning	184
1.2	Classification	187
2.	Conscience	192
2.1	Meaning and Nature	192
2.1.1	Russel's Contention	193
2.1.2	Butler's Contention	194
2.2	Kinds of Conscience	197
2.3	Education of Conscience	200
2.4	Heidegger's Concept of Conscience	201
H.	The Morality of Human Acts	203
1.	Norms of Morality	203

2.	Determinants of Morality	204
2.1	Object of Morality	204
2.2	End of Morality	206
2.3	Circumstances	208
	Exercise	212

PART Three

SPECIAL ETHICS

Chapter 1

RIGHTS

A.	Meaning of Right	217
B.	Elements of Right.....	217
C.	Source of Right	218
D.	Kinds of Right	218
E.	Properties of Right	220

Chapter 2

DUTIES

A.	Meaning of Duty	222
B.	Kinds of Duty	222
C.	Exemption from Duty	223

Chapter 3

JUSTICE AND MORALITY

A.	Meaning of Justice	224
----	--------------------------	-----

B.	Kinds of Justice	225
C.	On Philippine Criminal Justice System Using Caputo's Concept of Repetition	227
	Exercise	249

Chapter 4

BIOETHICAL ISSUES AND MORALITY

A.	Surrogate Motherhood	253
B.	Drug Addiction	256
C.	Suicide	259
D.	Murder	261
E.	Self-defense	261
F.	Euthanasia or Painless Death	262
G.	Capital Punishment	264
H.	Birth Control	271
I.	Abortion	273
J.	Mutilation	279
	Exercise	286

Chapter 5

HUMAN SEXUALITY AND MORALITY

A.	Sexual Perversions	289
1.	Homosexuality	289
1.1	Meaning of Homosexuality	292

1.2	Causes of Homosexuality	293
1.3	Cultural Variations in Attitudes	295
1.4	Recent Social Developments.....	296
1.5	Application of Cartesian Methodic Doubt to the Issue on Homosexuality	298
2.	Lesbianism	302
3.	Masturbation	303
4.	Beastiality	304
5.	Rape	305
6.	Incest.....	307
B.	Perennial Moral Issues	308
1.	Divorce	308
2.	Adultery	310
3.	Concubinage	311
4.	Premarital Sex	312
	Exercise	313
	References	314
	Index	321

INDEX

A

- Abortion, 273
- Acts, 163
 - evil, 163
 - good, 163
 - indifferent, 163
- Adultery, 310
- Altruism, 95
 - concept of, 95
- Analytic ethics, 73
- Antagonism, 97
- Antecedent passion, 179
- Aranyakas* (forest books), 116
- Aristotelian ethics, 21
- Aristotle, 115
 - ethical teaching of, 28
- Attitudes, 295
 - cultural variations in, 295
- Axiology, 143

B

- Beastiality, 304
- Beauchamp, Tom, 102
- Bentham, Jeremy, 62, 115
 - ethical teaching of, 62
 - ethical theories of, 62
- Bioethical issues, 252
- Birth control, 271
- Brahmanas* (summaries and commentaries), 116
- Buddha, 120

- Buddhism, 119, 120
 - ethical teachings in, 119
 - jewels in, 120

C

- Capital punishment, 264
- Caputo, 246
- Chinese ethics, 124
- Chinese philosophy, 125, 129
- Christian ethics, 37, 115
- Christian situation ethics, 77
- Christianity, 133
- Civil human positive laws, 191
- Commission on Higher Education (CHED), 142
- Concubinage, 311
- Concupiscence, 177
- Concupscible passion, 177
- Confucian ethics, 125
- Confucianism, 124
 - ethical teachings in, 124
- Conscience, 192
 - butler's contention, 194
 - education of, 200
 - Heidegger's concept of, 201
 - kinds of, 197
 - meaning and nature, 192
 - Russel's contention, 193
- Courage, 101

- Critical philosophy, 7
Culture, 115
- D**
Darwin, 74
Decalogue, 191
Descriptive philosophy, 6
Dewey, 74
Dharma, 120
Dialectical ethics, 71, 72
Dissociation, 87
 issue of, 92
Divine positive law, 191
Divorce, 308
Drug addiction, 256
Duty, 222
 exemption from, 223
 kinds of, 222
 meaning of, 222
- E**
Eastern ethics, 115
Egoistic Hedonism, 63
Eightfold path, 121
Emotive ethical theory, 73
Eternal law, 71
Ethical judgment, 93
Ethical theory, 71
 kinds of, 71
Ethicos, 6
Ethics, 6, 19
 and anthropology, 10
 and logic, 10
- and moral theology, 10
and psychology, 9
and sociology, 10
compared with other sciences, 9
definition postulates in, 9
Eastern, 6, 19
meaning of, 6
western, 6, 19, 20
- Euthanasia, 73, 262
Evil acts, 163
Evolutionistic ethics, 74
Existential ethics, 6, 68, 115
Existentialism ethics, 68
Existentialistic ethics, 71
- F**
Fear, 180
Fletcher, Joseph, 77
Fletcher's Situation Ethics, 78
Freedom, 158
- G**
Gauthier, David, 106
God's eternal Law, 60
Good, 80
 acts, 163
 disadvantage of Moore's concept of, 85
 meaning of, 80
 Moore's understanding of, 82
Greek ethics, 6, 20

- H**
- Habit, 182
Harmin, 145
Harmony, 97
Hegel, 71, 72
Hinduism, 20, 116
 ethical teachings in, 116
Homosexuality, 28
 application of Cartesian
 Methodic Doubt to the
 issue on, 298
 causes of, 293
 meaning of, 292
Human acts, 6, 156
 classification of, 159
 definition, 156
 in relation to reason, 163
 in relation to the will, 160
 modifiers of, 170
 norms of, 184
 the morality of, 203
 three fold elements of, 158
 voluntariness of, 164
Human conduct, 6
Human desire, 81
Human existence, 11
Human life, 71
Human positive law, 190,
 191
- I**
- Ignorance, 170
Incest, 307
- J**
- Jesus Christ, 38
 ethical teachings of, 38
Judaism, 133
 synthesis of, 133
Judges, 234
Justice, 101, 224
 kinds of, 225
 meaning, 224
- K**
- Ka'ba*, 136
Kant, Emmanuel, 54, 71, 115
 ethical teaching of, 54
Kantian, 56, 57
Kantian ethics, 6, 72
 critique of, 60
Knowledge, 158
Kong Zi (Confucius), 125
- L**
- Lao Zi, 125, 130
Law, 184
 classification, 187
 enforcers, 230
 meaning, 184

- of nature, 125
Lawyers, 228
Legal hermeneutics, 242
Legal principle, 232
gripping effects of the, 232
Lesbianism, 302
- M**
- Man, 11
as an animal, 12
as rational animal, 13
Marx, 71, 72
Masturbation, 303
Mayer, 75
Mecca, 134
pilgrimage to, 134
Metaethics, 73
Metaphysics, 7, 54
Mill, John Stuart, 66
ethical teaching of, 66
Mohammedanism, 133
Moore, George Edward, 80
Moral, 11
being, 11
concepts, 96
duty, 57
issues, 308
law, 60
life, 124
philosophy, 7
subjectivism, 97
theory, 55
values, 152
- Morality, 8, 11, 96, 252
Beauchamp's contention on the justification of, 103
circumstances, 208
concrete basis of, 15
David Gauthier's concept of, 106
determinants of, 204
end of, 206
impersonal standpoint of, 87
justification of, 102
meaning of, 97
norms of, 203
object of, 204
Perry's concept of, 98
Ralph Barton's concept of, 96
Thomas Nagel's
impersonal standpoint of, 87
Tom Beauchamp's views of the justification of, 102
Motivation, 93
Murder, 261
Muslim, 133
Mutilation, 279
- N-O**
- Nagel, 95
Nagel, Thomas, 87
Natural law, 60
Natural moral law, 71, 72

Naturalistic ethical theory,
73

Nirvana, 124

Nonnaturalistic ethical
theory, 73

Normative philosophy, 7

Oriental ethics, 6, 115

P

Painless death, 73, 262

Passions, 179

antecedent, 179

concupscible, 179

consequent, 179

irascible, 179

Perry, Ralph Barton, 96, 97,
98, 99, 100, 101

Philippine Criminal Justice
System, 227

Philosophical science, 6

Plato, 101, 115

ethical teaching of, 24

Platonic ethic, 21

Platonic-Aristotelian virtues,
101

Positive laws, 190

Practical philosophy, 7

Premarital sex, 312

Principle of humanity, 58

Principle of universality, 58

Psychological Hedonism, 63

Q-R

Qur'an (Muslim Bible), 134

Rape, 305

Raths, 145

Repetition, 227, 246

Caputo's concept of 227

Right, 217

elements of, 217

kinds of, 218

meaning of, 217

properties of, 220

source of, 218

Robinson, John A.T., 77

Ross, 75

S

Samhitas (sacred texts), 116

Sanctions, 64

for healthy inclination for
pleasure, 64

Sangha, 120

Scheler, Max, 145

Scholastic ethics, 115

Scholastic ethics, 81

Scholastic philosophy, 71

Self-defense, 261

Sexual perversions, 289

Simon, 145

Situation ethics, 6, 76, 77, 78

Social developments, 296

recent, 296

Socrates, 115

ethical teaching of, 21

- Socratic ethics, 21
Solipsism, 87, 91, 94
 concept of, 87
Speculative philosophy, 6
Spencer, 74
St. Augustine, 43
 ethical teaching of, 43
St. Thomas Aquinas, 46
 ethical teaching of, 46
Suicide, 259
Surrogate motherhood, 253
- T**
- Taoism, 124
 ethical teachings in, 128
Temperance, 101
Theory of altruism, 95
 critique on Nagel's, 95
Theory of value, 97
Thomistic ethics, 60
Traditional ethical theories,
 86
- U**
- Upanishads*, 116
Utilitarian ethics, 61
- V**
- Value(s), 96
 classification of, 151
 definition of, 144
 in ethics, 142
 meaning of, 143
place and significance of,
 142
properties of, 146
Vedas, 116
types of, 116
Violence, 181
Voluntariness, 158
Voluntary act, 167
 indirect, 167
- W**
- Will, 14
Wisdom, 101
- Z**
- Zen-Buddhism, 124
 ethical teachings in, 131
moral imperatives, 132